



Journal of the Association for Simulated Practice  
in Healthcare

**Editor in Chief**

Nick Sevdalis (UK)

**Associate Editors**

Aimee K Gardner (USA)  
John T Paige (USA)  
Dimitrios Siassakos (UK)  
Jette Led Sorensen (Denmark)  
Jennifer Weller (New Zealand)

**Editorial Board**

Rajesh Aggarwal (USA)  
Guillaume Alinier (UK)  
Marc Auerbach (USA)  
Jeff Bezemer (UK)  
Teresa Chan (Canada)  
Adam Cheng (Canada)  
Mike Davis (UK)  
Morris Gordon (UK)  
Louise Hull (UK)  
Sunjay Jain (UK)  
Michaela Kolbe (Switzerland)  
James R Korndorffer Jr (USA)  
Sok Ying Liaw (Singapore)  
Guy J Maddern (Australia)  
Faisal Mushthaq (UK)  
Robert O'Brien (Australia)  
S G Oei (The Netherlands)  
Sarah Peyre (USA)  
Carla Pugh (USA)  
Makani Purva (UK)  
Tom Reader (UK)  
Alastair Ross (UK)  
Stephanie Russ (UK)  
Taylor Sawyer (USA)  
Marlies P Schijven (The Netherlands)  
Neel Sharma (Singapore)  
Chandra Shekhar Biyani  
Shabnam Undre (UK)  
Isabelle Van Herzele (Belgium)  
Sharon-Marie Weldon (UK)

**Disclaimer:** *BMJ Simulation & Technology Enhanced Learning (BMJ STEL)* is owned and published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd, a wholly owned subsidiary of the British Medical Association and the Association for Simulated Practice in Healthcare. The owners grant editorial freedom to the Editor of *BMJ STEL*. *BMJ STEL* follows guidelines on editorial independence produced by the World Association of Medical Editors and the code on good publication practice of the Committee on Publication Ethics.

*BMJ STEL* is intended for medical professionals and is provided without warranty, express or implied. Statements in the Journal are the responsibility of their authors and advertisers and not authors' institutions, the BMJ Publishing Group, the Association for Simulated Practice in Healthcare or the BMA unless otherwise specified or determined by law. Acceptance of advertising does not imply endorsement.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the BMJ Publishing Group shall not be liable for any loss, injury or damage resulting from the use of *BMJ STEL* or any information in it whether based on contract, tort or otherwise. Readers are advised to verify any information they choose to rely on.

**Copyright** © 2018 BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and Association for Simulated Practice in Healthcare. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise without prior permission

*BMJ STEL* is published by BMJ Publishing Group Ltd and typeset by Exeter Premedia Services Private Limited, Chennai, India.

**Aims and Scope:** *BMJ Simulation & Technology Enhanced Learning* focuses on the use of simulation and innovative technology as an educational method or intervention for professionals in all areas of health and social care education, workforce development and quality of care. The journal seeks to contribute to research, innovation and knowledge translation for practitioners, teachers, students and leaders in all health and social care professions who wish to improve clinical outcomes, patient experience, and safety.

**Editorial Office**

*BMJ Simulation & Technology Enhanced Learning*, BMJ Journals  
BMA House, Tavistock Square  
London, WC1H 9JR, UK  
E: [info.stel@bmj.com](mailto:info.stel@bmj.com)

**Senior Production Editor**

Abhishek Silas  
E: [production.stel@bmj.com](mailto:production.stel@bmj.com)

**Customer support**

For general queries and support with existing and new subscriptions:  
W: [support.bmj.com](http://support.bmj.com)  
T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105  
E: [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

**Self-archiving and permissions**

W: [bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/](http://bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/)  
E: [bmj.permissions@bmj.com](mailto:bmj.permissions@bmj.com)

**Advertising**

W: [bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/](http://bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/)

**Display Advertising—Rest of world**

Sophie Fitzsimmons  
T: +44 (0)20 3655 5612  
E: [sfitsimmons@bmj.com](mailto:sfitsimmons@bmj.com)

**Online Advertising—Rest of world**

Marc Clifford  
T: +44 (0)20 3655 5610  
E: [mclifford@bmj.com](mailto:mclifford@bmj.com)

**Display & Online Advertising Americas**

American Medical Communications (AMC)  
T: +1 973 214 4374  
E: [rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com](mailto:rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com)

**Reprints**

Author Reprints  
BMJ Reprints Team  
E: [admin.reprints@bmj.com](mailto:admin.reprints@bmj.com)

**Commercial Reprints—Rest of world**

Nadia Gurney-Randall  
M: +44 (0)7866 262 344  
E: [ngurneyrandall@bmj.com](mailto:ngurneyrandall@bmj.com)

**Commercial Reprints Americas**

Ray Thibodeau  
T: +1 267 895 1758  
M: +1 215 933 8484  
E: [ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com](mailto:ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com)

**Association for Simulated Practice in Healthcare**

ASPIH Administration, NDCN, Level 6  
West Wing, John Radcliffe Hospital,  
Oxford, OX3 9DU, UK  
Tel: +44(0)7415 065 927  
E: [info@aspih.org.uk](mailto:info@aspih.org.uk)  
<http://www.aspih.org.uk/>

## Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers

Full instructions are available online at <http://stel.bmj.com/ifora>. Articles must be submitted electronically <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/bmjstel>. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant *BMJ STEL* an exclusive licence to publish <http://stel.bmj.com/ifora/licence.dtl>

## Subscription Information

*BMJ Simulation & Technology Enhanced Learning* is published quarterly; subscribers receive all supplements

### Personal rates 2018

ISSN 2056-6697 (online)  
Online only £94

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by a whole institution.

For details on how to subscribe, institutional pricing and payment methods contact the Subscription Manager in London: tel +44 (0)20 7111 1105; [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

Residents of some EC countries and Canada must pay VAT for online subscriptions: for details please visit [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com) or contact the Subscription Manager in London: tel +44 (0)20 7111 1105; [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)