



Journal of the Association for Simulated Practice  
in Healthcare

**Editor in Chief**

Debra Nestel (Australia)

**Associate Editors**

Fernando Bello (UK)

Aimee K Gardner (USA)

Suzanne Gough (Australia)

Kim Leighton (Qatar)

Nancy McNaughton (Canada)

Paul Murphy (UK)

John T Paige (USA)

Eve Purdy (Canada)

Jette Led Sørensen (Denmark)

Jennifer Weller (New Zealand)

**Social Media Editor**

Jessica Stokes-Parish (Australia)

**Editorial Board**

Guillaume Alinier (UK)

Marc Auerbach (USA)

Jeff Bezemer (UK)

Teresa Chan (Canada)

Mike Davis (UK)

Morris Gordon (UK)

Louise Hull (UK)

Sunjay Jain (UK)

Michaela Kolbe (Switzerland)

Arunaz Kumar (Australia)

Sok Ying Liaw (Singapore)

Guy J Maddern (Australia)

Victoria Meighan (Ireland)

Faisal Mushtaq (UK)

Robert O'Brien (Australia)

S G Oei (The Netherlands)

Sarah Peyre (USA)

Carla Pugh (USA)

Makani Purva (UK)

Tom Reader (UK)

Alastair Ross (UK)

Stephanie Russ (UK)

Taylor Sawyer (USA)

Neel Sharma (Singapore)

Chandra Shekhar Biyani (UK)

Libby Thomas (UK)

Shabnam Undre (UK)

Isabelle Van Herzele (Belgium)

Sharon-Marie Weldon (UK)

**Disclaimer:** The Editor of *BMJ Simulation & Technology Enhanced Learning (BMJ STEL)* has been granted editorial freedom and *BMJ STEL* is published in accordance with editorial guidelines issued by the World Association of Medical Editors and the Committee on Publication Ethics. *BMJ STEL* is primarily intended for healthcare professionals and its content is for information only. The Journal is published without any guarantee as to its accuracy or completeness and any representations or warranties are expressly excluded to the fullest extent permitted by law. Readers are advised to independently verify any information on which they choose to rely. Acceptance of advertising by *BMJ STEL* does not imply endorsement. Neither *ASPIH* nor *BMJ Publishing Group Limited* shall have any liability for any loss, injury or damage howsoever arising from *BMJ STEL* (except for liability which cannot be legally excluded).

**Copyright** © 2021 *BMJ Publishing Group Ltd* and *Association for Simulated Practice in Healthcare*. All rights reserved; no part of this publication may be reproduced in any form without permission.

*BMJ STEL* is published by *BMJ Publishing Group Ltd* and typeset by *Exeter Premedia Services Private Limited*, Chennai, India.

**Aims and Scope:** *BMJ Simulation & Technology Enhanced Learning* focuses on the use of simulation and innovative technology as an educational method or intervention for professionals in all areas of health and social care education, workforce development and quality of care. The journal seeks to contribute to research, innovation and knowledge translation for practitioners, teachers, students and leaders in all health and social care professions who wish to improve clinical outcomes, patient experience, and safety.

**Editorial Office**

*BMJ Simulation & Technology Enhanced Learning*, *BMJ Journals*  
BMA House, Tavistock Square  
London, WC1H 9JR, UK  
E: [info.stel@bmj.com](mailto:info.stel@bmj.com)

**Senior Production Editor**

Nabajyoti Singh  
E: [production.stel@bmj.com](mailto:production.stel@bmj.com)

**Customer support**

For general queries and support with existing and new subscriptions:  
W: [support.bmj.com](http://support.bmj.com)  
T: +44 (0)20 7111 1105  
E: [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

**Self-archiving and permissions**

W: [bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/](http://bmj.com/company/products-services/rights-and-licensing/)  
E: [bmj.permissions@bmj.com](mailto:bmj.permissions@bmj.com)

**Advertising**

W: [bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/](http://bmj.com/company/for-advertisers-and-sponsor/)

**Display Advertising—Rest of world**

Sophie Fitzsimmons  
T: +44 (0)20 3655 5612  
E: [sfitsimmons@bmj.com](mailto:sfitsimmons@bmj.com)

**Online Advertising—Rest of world**

Marc Clifford  
T: +44 (0)20 3655 5610  
E: [mclifford@bmj.com](mailto:mclifford@bmj.com)

**Display & Online Advertising Americas**

American Medical Communications (AMC)  
T: +1 973 214 4374  
E: [rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com](mailto:rgordon@americanmedicalcomm.com)

**Reprints**

**Author Reprints**

*BMJ Reprints Team*  
E: [admin.reprints@bmj.com](mailto:admin.reprints@bmj.com)

**Commercial Reprints—Rest of world**

Nadia Gurney-Randall  
M: +44 (0)7866 262 344  
E: [ngurneyrandall@bmj.com](mailto:ngurneyrandall@bmj.com)

**Commercial Reprints Americas**

Ray Thibodeau  
T: +1 267 895 1758  
M: +1 215 933 8484  
E: [ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com](mailto:ray.thibodeau@contentednet.com)

**Association for Simulated Practice in Healthcare**

*ASPIH Administration*, NDCN, Level 6  
West Wing, John Radcliffe Hospital,  
Oxford, OX3 9DU, UK  
Tel: +44(0)7415 065 927  
E: [info@aspih.org.uk](mailto:info@aspih.org.uk)  
<http://www.aspih.org.uk/>

## Guidelines for Authors and Reviewers

Full instructions are available online at <http://stel.bmj.com/ifora>. Articles must be submitted electronically <http://mc.manuscriptcentral.com/bmjstel>. Authors retain copyright but are required to grant *BMJ STEL* an exclusive licence to publish <http://stel.bmj.com/ifora/licence.dtl>

## Subscription Information

*BMJ Simulation & Technology Enhanced Learning* is published quarterly; subscribers receive all supplements

### Personal rates 2021

ISSN 2056-6697 (online)

Online only £112

Site licences are priced on FTE basis and allow access by a whole institution.

For details on how to subscribe, institutional pricing and payment methods contact the Subscription Manager in London: tel +44 (0)20 7111 1105; [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)

Residents of some EC countries and Canada must pay VAT for online subscriptions: for details please visit [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com) or contact the Subscription Manager in London: tel +44 (0)20 7111 1105; [support@bmj.com](mailto:support@bmj.com)